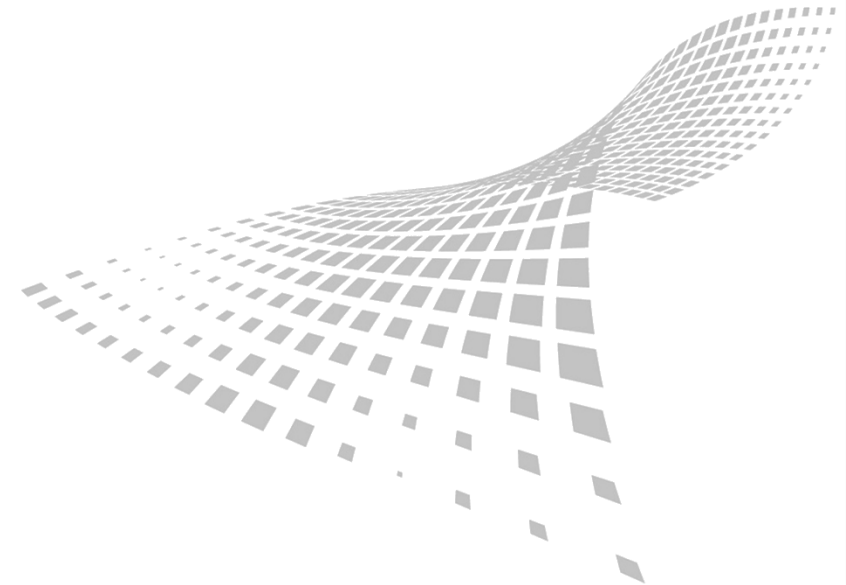


# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution

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Transcom Instruments



# System Structure



## TSP Transmitter

TSP Transmitter is an engineering instrument applicable to simulation and testing of indoor and outdoor signal coverage and evaluation and testing of signal interference. It is mainly used for simulating and outputting CW and modulation signals, i.e. pilot signals transmitted by the base station. Common application includes propagation model tuning, network coverage testing, and in-building coverage planning, etc



## TSP Scanner

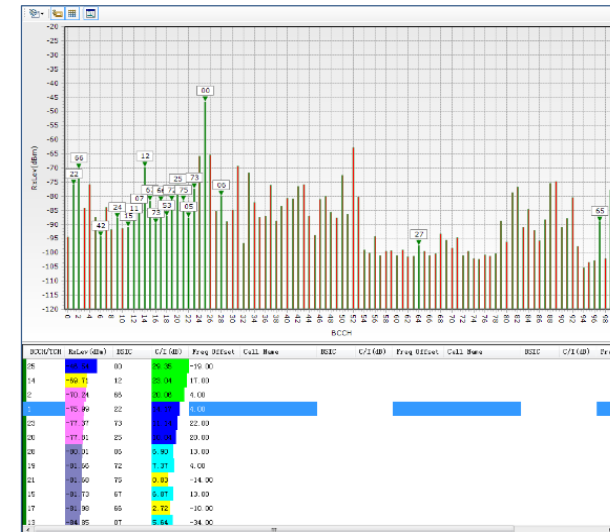
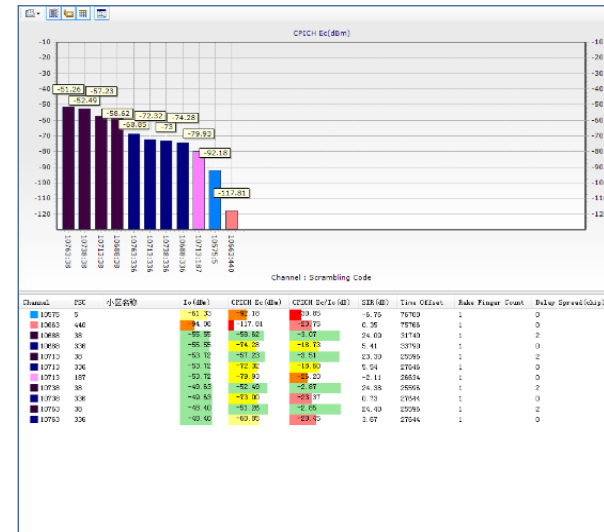
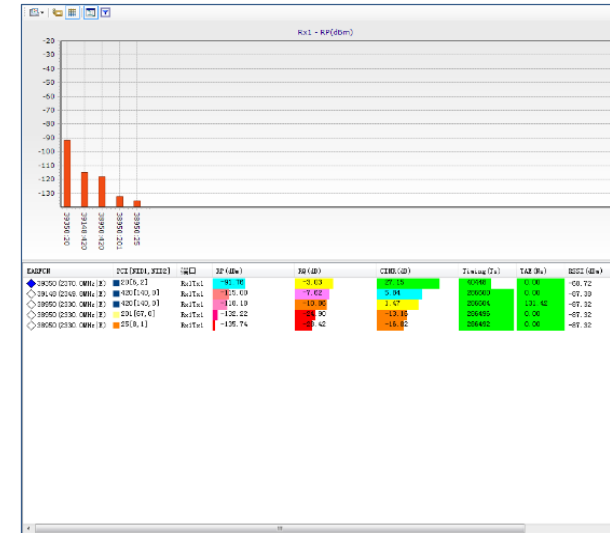
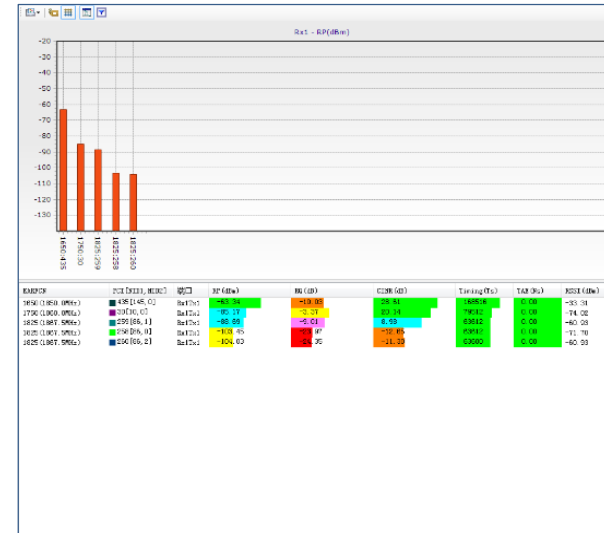
TSP Scanner optimized analysis system is an integrated platform based on all-standard scanner and analysis software. It is used for automatically sweeping and scanning signals at high speed, such as GSM, CDMA2000/EVDO, TD-SCDMA, WCDMA, FDD/TD-LTE signals. Widely used in network reconnaissance, planning, construction and optimization



# TSP Transmitter

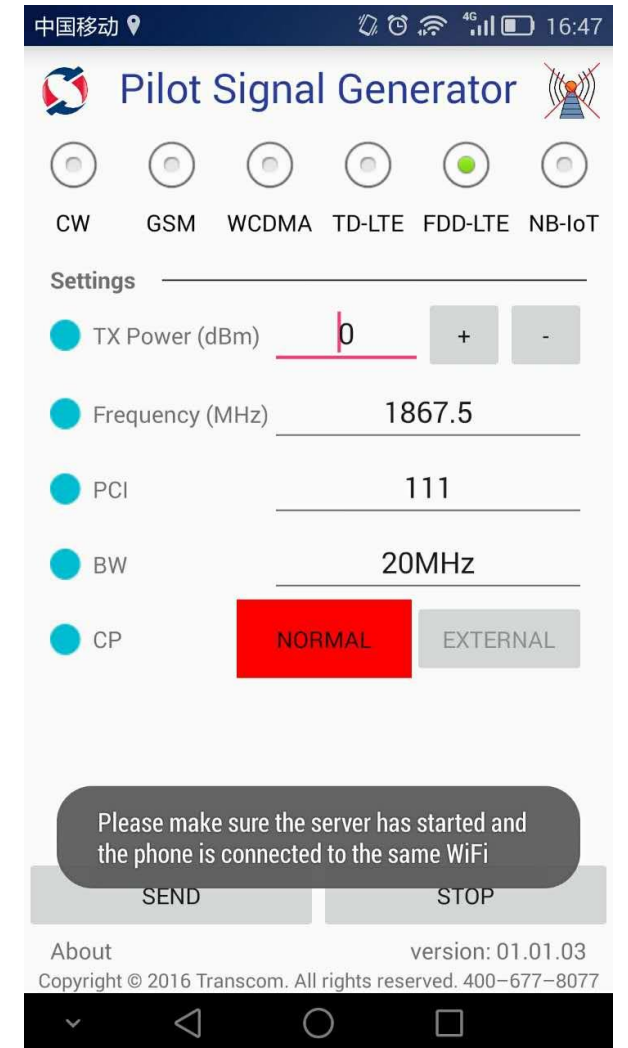


- Support 700MHz-2,700MHz output in the standalone mode, with adjustment increase of 10kHz
- Support GSM, TD-SCDMA, CDMA2000, WCDMA, LTE, NB-IoT and RoLa modulation signals and CW signals output
- In CW mode, frequency and power are adjustable
- In modulation mode, frequency and power are adjustable, and the BSIC code of GSM, Midamble code of TD-SCDMA, PN code of CDMA2000, scrambling code of WCDMA, power of CPICH and Channel, PCI and bandwidth of LTE, and PCI of NB-IoT can be set; the modes of Standalone, In-band and Guard-band are available; and the PCI and S7-S12 waveform file of RoLa can be configured
- 0-43dBm (20W) and -10-33 dBm (2W) power adjustment range in the standalone mode, with increase of 0.5dB



# TSP Transmitter

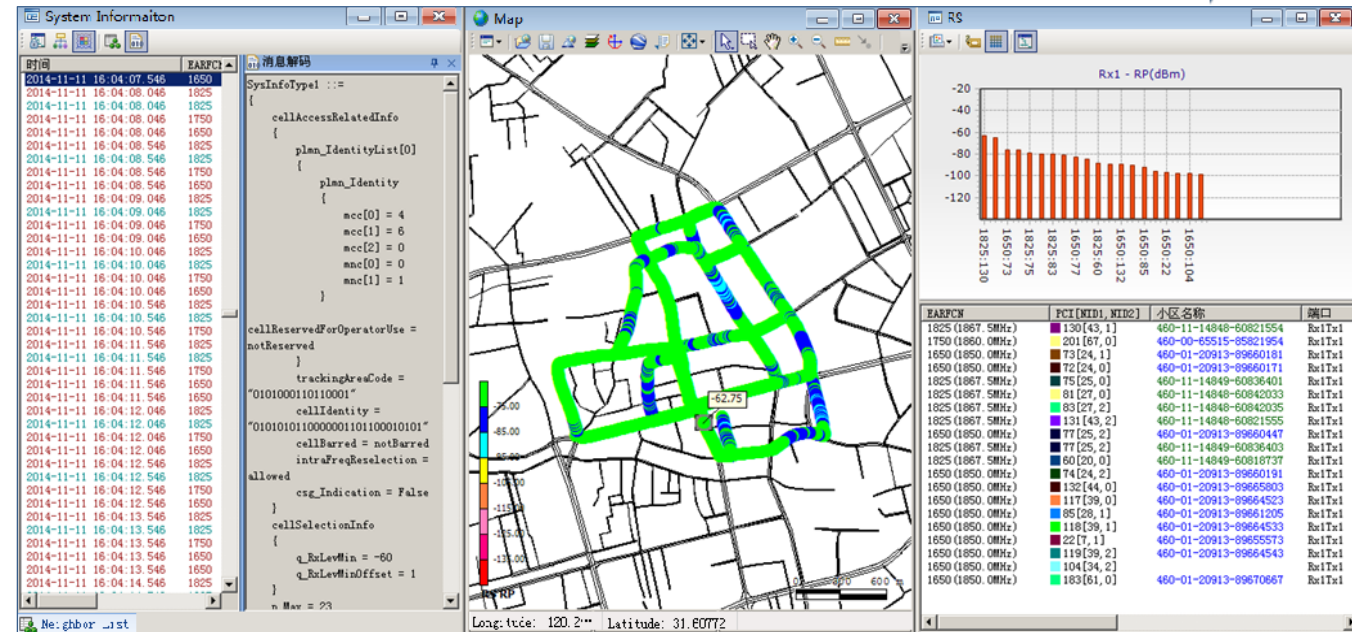
- Frequency range, power and protocol all can be customized
- TSP transmitter can be controlled by cellphone APP within 10 meters, facilitating remote operation and avoiding radiation injury caused by radio waves in high-power transmission of signals
- Small size (200×60×230 mm) and light weight (2kg). With external battery, TSP Transmitter can continuously work for 5-8 hours, applicable for outdoor complex environments



# TSP Scanner



- Support full-frequency tests within 2MHz-3GHz
- Support simultaneous tests of multi-system and multi-frequency GSM, CDMA/EVDO, TD-SCDMA, WCDMA, TDD-LTE, FDD-LTE signals
- Support SISO, SIMO, MIMO (2x2) antenna
- 100ms-level measurement rate
- LTE Top N Scan Dynamic Range  $\geq 25$ dB
- Test sensitivity  $\leq -140$ dBm
- Support high-speed SIB decoding as decoding success rate is more than 90% if CINR is more than 0

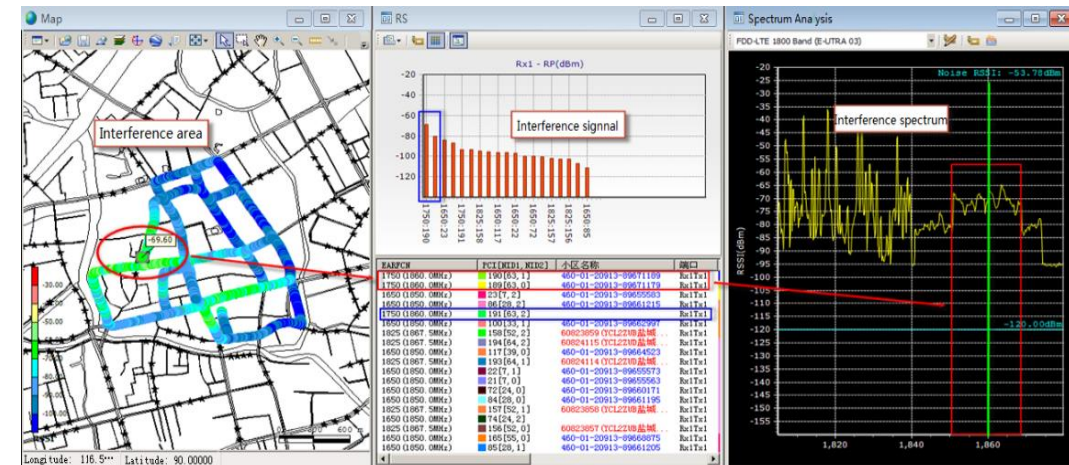
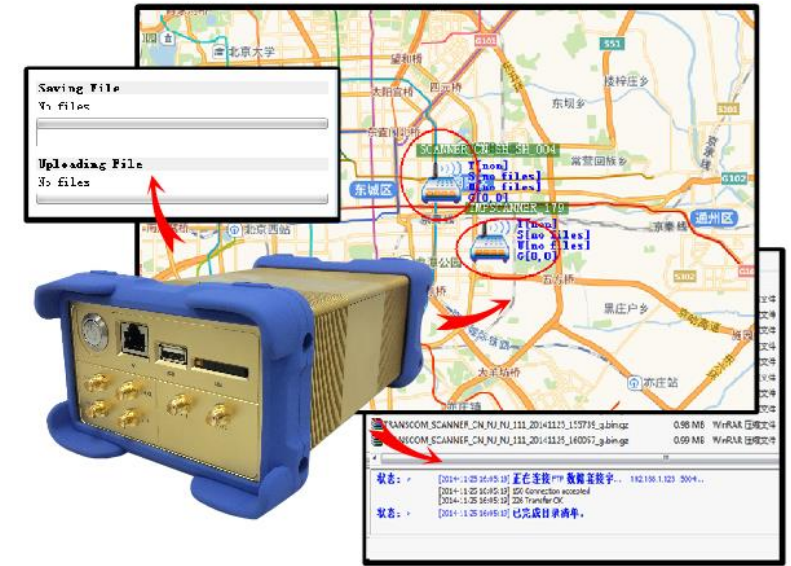


# TSP Scanner



## Multiple Application

- Auto data return system, sweeping and scanning can be remotely controlled
- Combined with spectrum, demodulation and layer decoding mode
- "One-Key" slot interference test mode
- RB testing mode
- Zero-span function



# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution

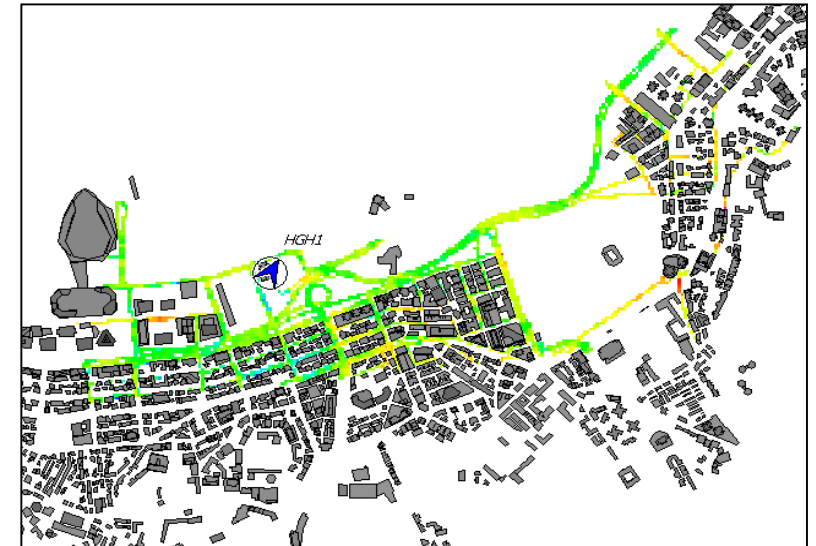
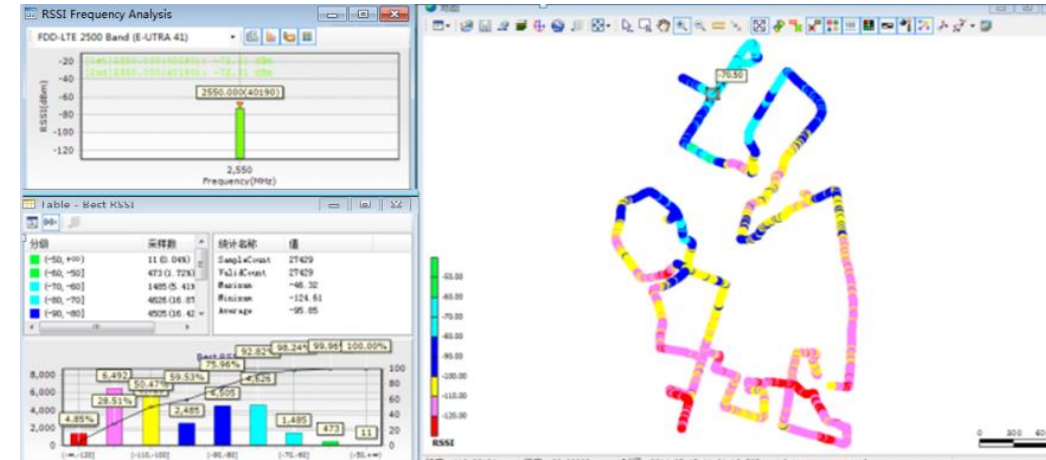


## Propagation Model Tuning

Propagation model is the study of slow fading caused by obstacles shadow effect on a given propagation path. Propagation model tuning is necessary when put a propagation model into different areas, where some of the parameters need to be changed to fit the actual environment

## Solution

TSP Transmitter is used to transmitting CW signals for TSP Scanner to receive and analyze geographical signal strength data through road testing, then further input into planning software for modify model parameters



# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution

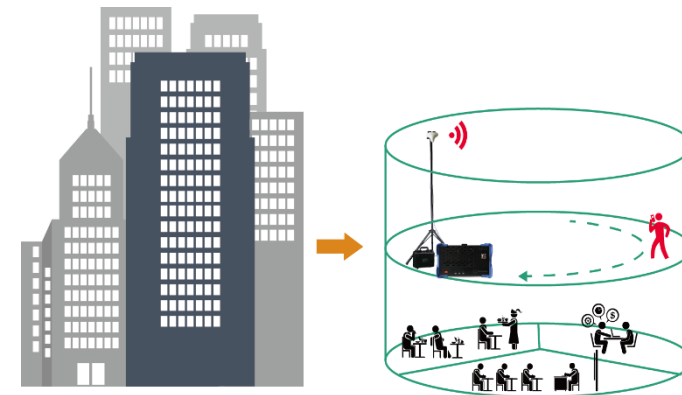
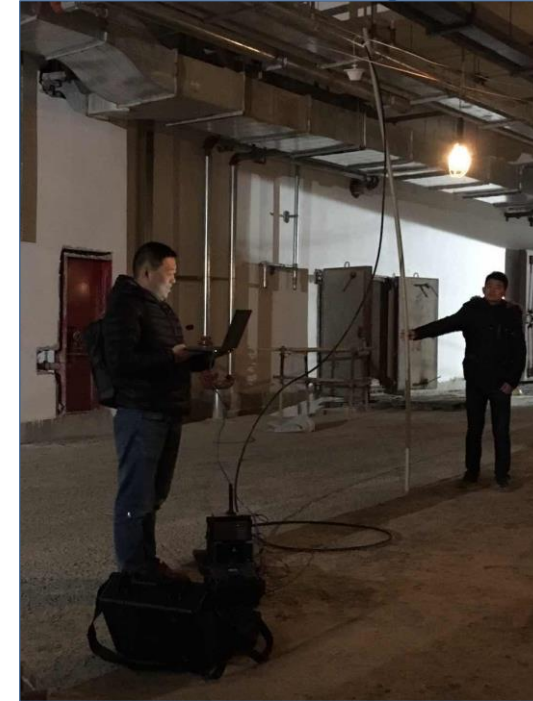


## In-building Distribution System

CW signal testing result often varies compare to actual performance in terms of narrow and non-identical indoor environment that leads to RSSI difference. In contrast, pilot signal behaves identical with the actual signal and can be further evaluate by CINR ratio. Thus pilot signal is the primary requirement for micro base station distribution planning

## Solution

TSP Transmitter is able to output modulation signals of operating system of LTE and other existing networks. By using TSP scanner road testing to collect signal intensity data and evaluate base station signal coverage. User can easily make in-building distribution system planning base on the base station location and quantity





# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution



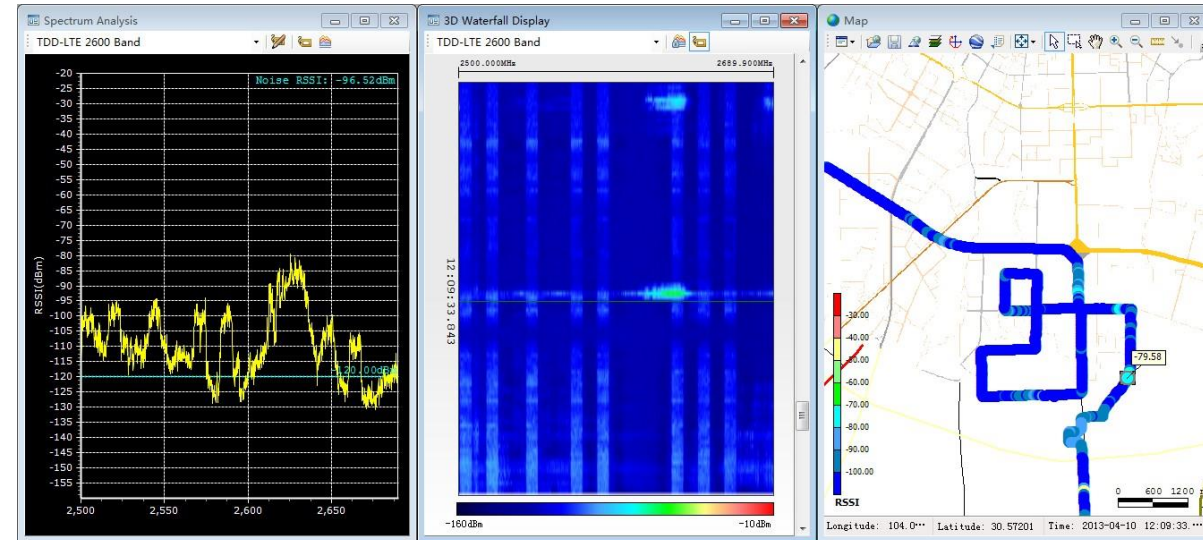
## Frequency Check

Before network set up in new frequency range, the full range needs to be tested and evaluated by using sweeping and scanning instruments.

Frequency check helps evaluate interference level of any new frequency range and locate the interference source. Then further frequency range as well as reduce network bottom noise.

## Solution

TSP Scanner is able to run spectrum testing through analyzing target interference range and location, thus further evaluate frequency range condition for network implementation



# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution

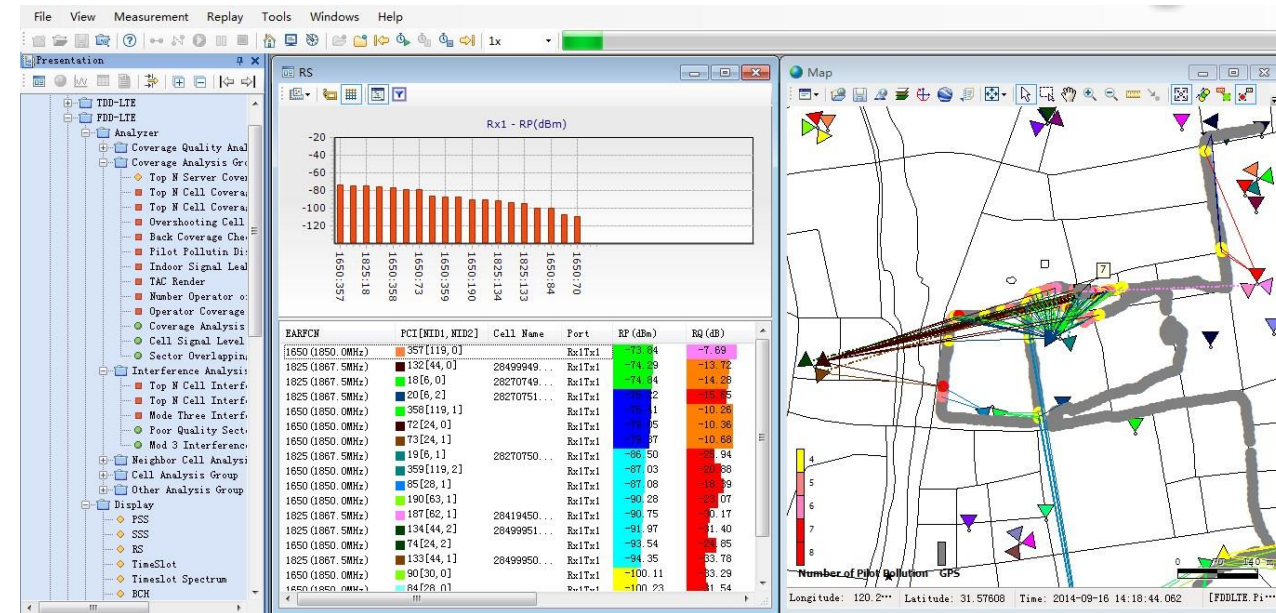


## Wireless Network Coverage Optimization

Wireless communication network coverage is formed by individual area coverage. The ideal perfect network coverage is precise area coverage without overlap, yet in reality, overlap happens all the time. Wireless network coverage optimization is the key factor for the stable performance of network structure

## Solution

Use TSP Scanner as a data collection hardware and combined with the analysis software to output wireless network structure in a target area. Each area coverage can be analyzed and visualized in the software, and further instruct users for network coverage optimization



# Wireless Network Planning and Optimization Solution

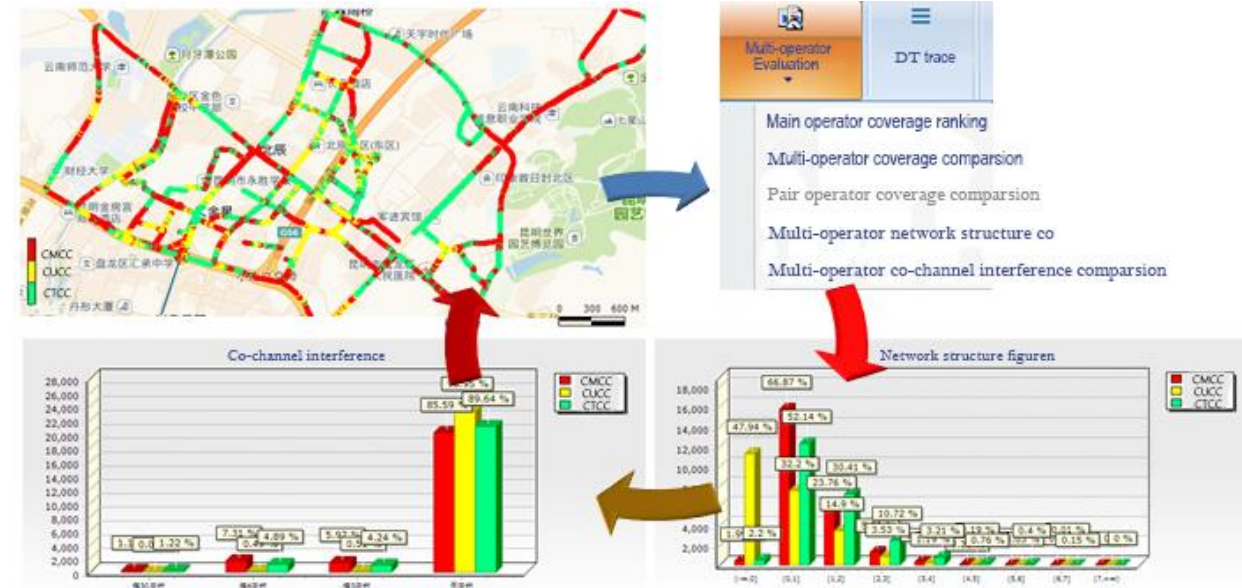


## Operators Network Coverage Comparison Analysis

Normally network is operated by multiple operators where different operator often mutually influence on the same area. To understand competitor coverage helps operator to further optimize their own network and serve end user better

## Solution

TSP Scanner is able to obtain network coverage of various operators by a single test, and distinguish the attributes of operators based on frequency, SIB and MNC. Thus further evaluate each operator network coverage and interference level



# Case 1 : Overshooting

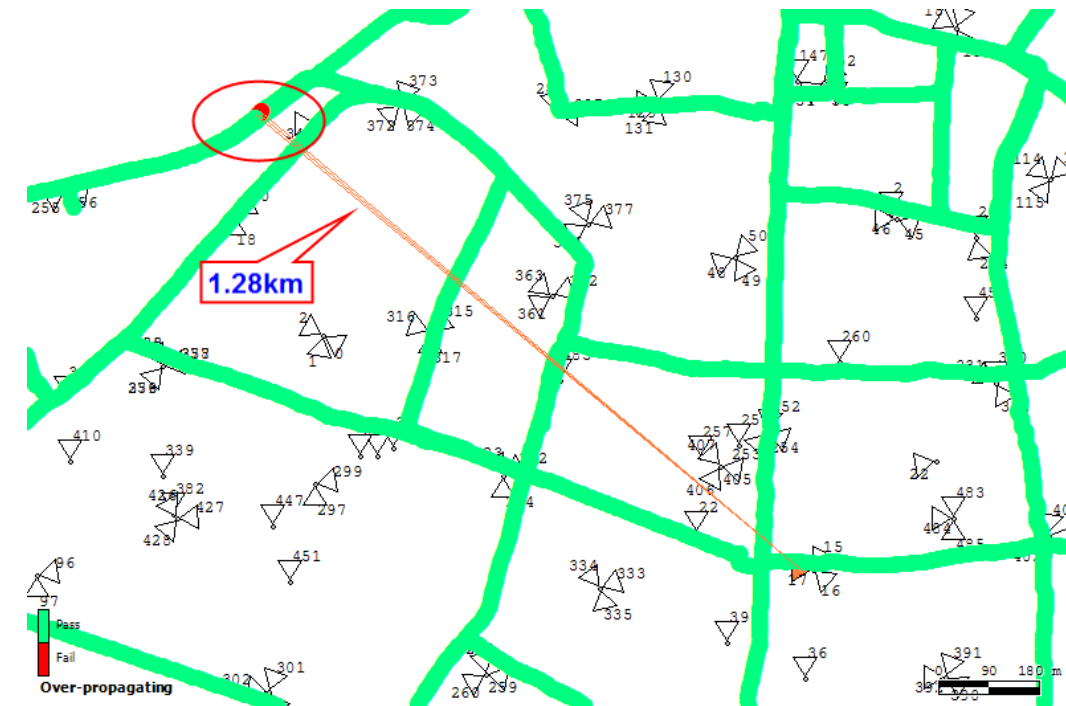


## Overshooting

As geographic environment constantly changing, overshooting becomes a serious problem in network optimization

TSP Scanner presets the distance, strength and absolute value for connecting target area and highlighting the potential overshooting base station, thus users can easily identify the location and coverage are of the overshooting base station

Setting overshooting threshold value (Ex : RSRP  $\geq$  -95dBm; Distance  $\geq$  0.8km; Power level below Top N  $\leq$  6dB). It generates overshooting verification trajectories map, overshooting coverage analysis and more



# Case 2 : Interference



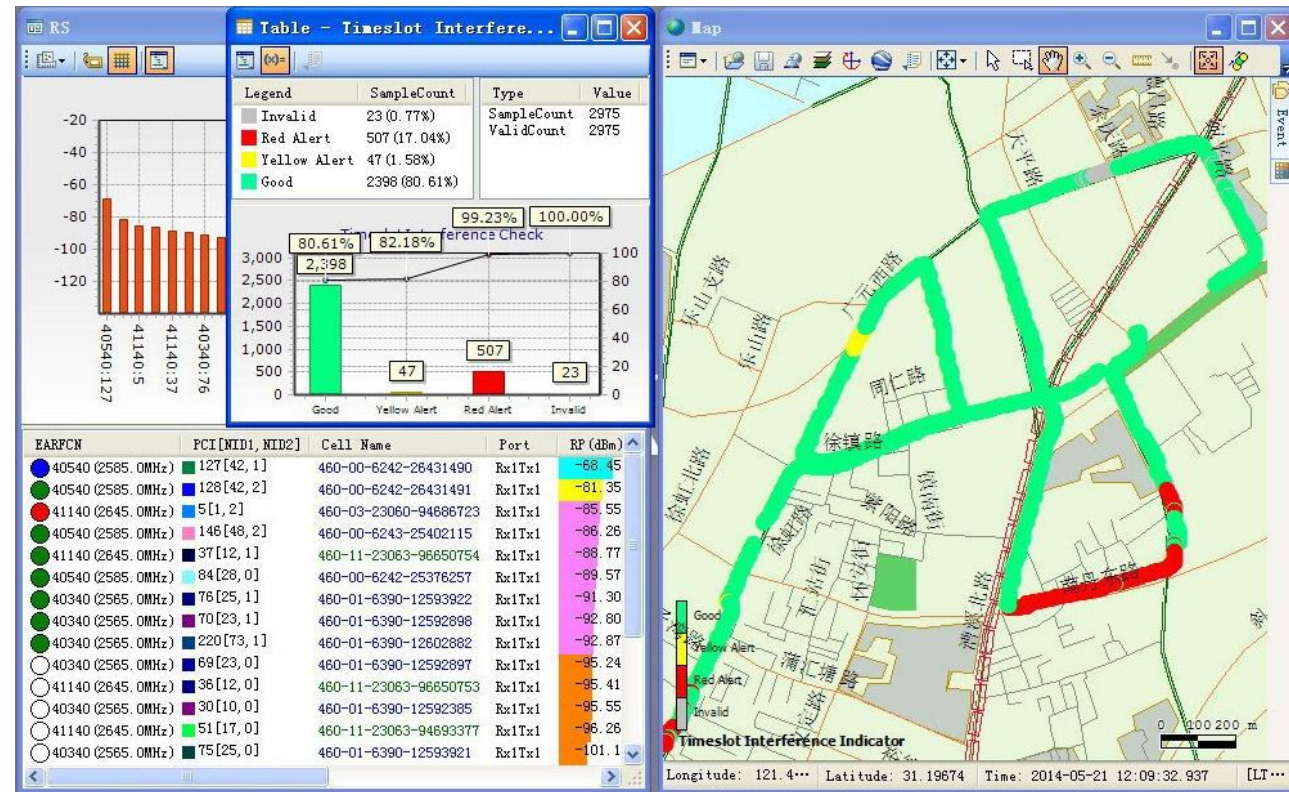
## Time-Slot Interference Early Warning Solution

Different subframe and delay settings in TD-LTE network often cause identical/adjacent frequency time-slot interference, where data transmission quality reduced in a significant amount

TSP scanner offers "one-key" solution for time-slot interference with automatically detecting and alerting potential interference



- show high risk of co-channel interference when over the threshold
- show minor risk of co-channel interference when within the threshold
- show NO risk of co-channel interference when below threshold



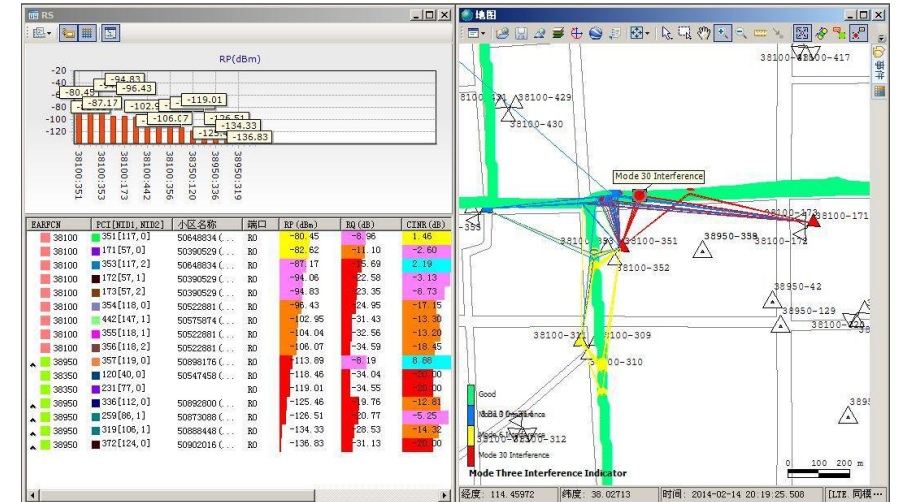
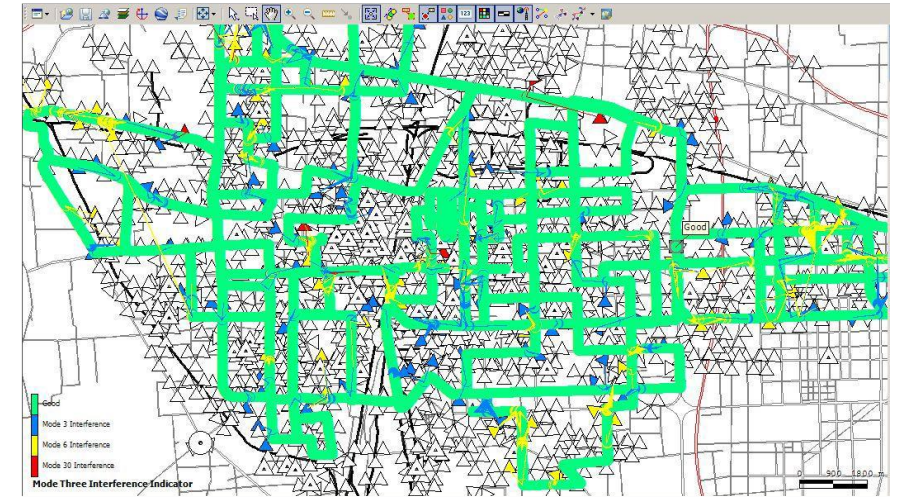
# Case 2 : Interference



## Co-channel Interference

Similar ID(0,1,2) in both main channel and area channel leads to inaccurate connection of end users

Generate co-channel interference verification map and site analysis report, screening and investigation by setting co-channel interference threshold (such as below 6dB of Top N signal) on replay of data



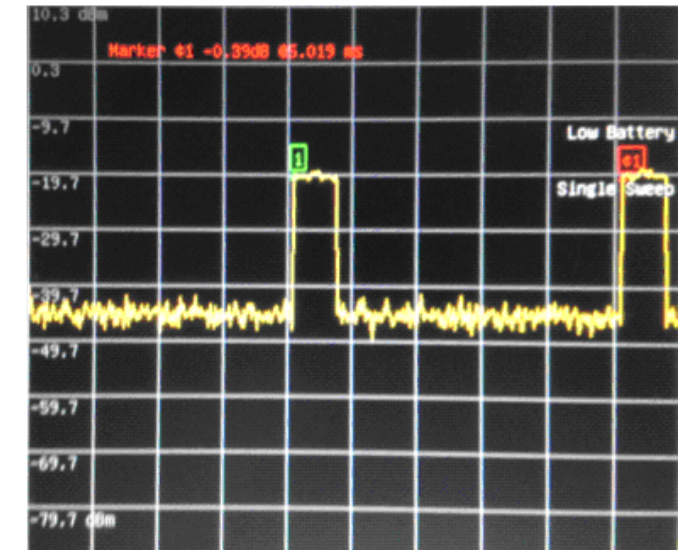
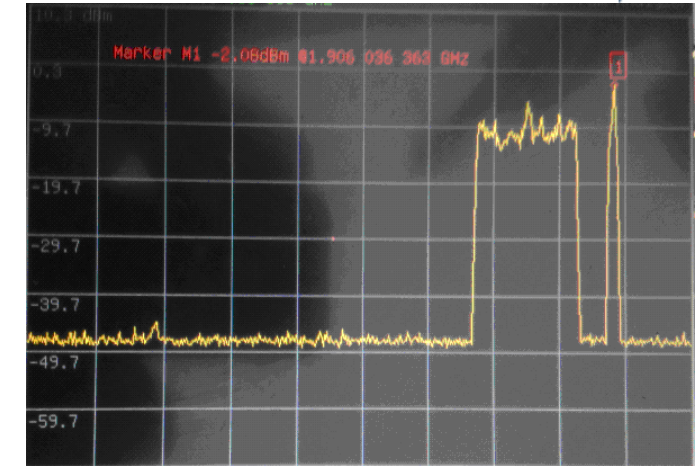
## Case 2 : Interference



### Interference Analysis by Time-domain

Establish a spectrum data libraries on determine the signal type and spectral characteristics with the time-domain zero-span function

- Discover a narrow bandwidth signal near the LTE signal in spectrum mode
- Mark the frequency, set SPAN=0 , observation time domain signal characteristics: frequency, signal interval, time slot width. Can identify the signal type



# Case 3 : Neighbourhoods Analysis

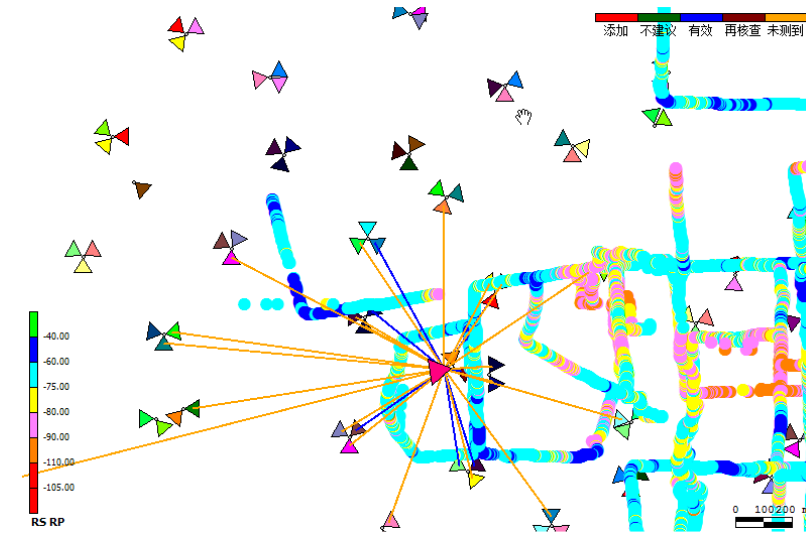
## Neighbourhoods Analysis

Combining cell file and neighbourhoods threshold basic settings (such as field strength, quality, distance and direction), neighbourhoods site analysis report automatic generate

Supporting multi-network neighbourhoods optimization such as CSFB in LTE/GSM

图 LTE - 邻区分析报告

主小区										邻小区													
CellID	小区名称	经纬度	EA REF CR	TA C	方位角	室内站	平均 CIRS (dB)	采样数	Cel ID	小区名称	经纬度	EA REF CR	TA C	方位角	室内站	平均 CIRS (dB)	平均 CIRS (dB)	相对 dB	小区偏航 (30)	采样数	百分比	小区背向	优化结果
7118	小河	120 30 383 12	2	71 21			-85	-1.5	3	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	3	71 300		-92	-0.1	6.29	0.78	1	33.3		有效
7118	小河	120 30 383 12	2	71 21			-85	-1.5	3	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	3	71 100		-73	7.44	-12	0.78	3	100		不建议
7118	小河	120 30 383 12	2	71 21			-85	-1.5	3	7158	和睦	120 30 38 21	1	71 50		-85	-2.6	-0.4	0.42	1	33.3		再核查
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7140	晋家	120 30 38 31	3	71 0		-73	7.86	-3.5	0.66	58.9			添加
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	假日	120 30 38 3	1	71 0		-73	3.89	-2.7	0.66	23	20.5		添加
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	假日	120 30 38 2	2	71 135		-76	2.07	-0.2	0.66	12	10.7		添加
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7101	德胜	120 30 38 19	1	71 60		R/A	R/A	R/A	2.73	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7101	大关	120 30 38 39	2	71 105		R/A	R/A	R/A	1.25	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7101	大关	120 30 38 39	3	71 0		R/A	R/A	R/A	1.25	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7102	舟山	120 30 38 20	1	71 95		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.81	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7103	灯县	120 30 38 13	2	71 105		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.91	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7103	大关	120 30 38 19	2	71 1		R/A	R/A	R/A	1.14	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7103	大关	120 30 38 19	3	71 300		R/A	R/A	R/A	1.14	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	1	71 60		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.49	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	3	71 300		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.49	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	3	71 300		R/A	R/A	R/A	14.3	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7147	丝联	120 30 38 29	2	71 1		R/A	R/A	R/A	33.6	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	和宁	120 30 38 30	2	71 210		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.99	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	和宁	120 30 38 32	3	71 550		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.99	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	和宁	120 30 38 21	1	71 50		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.80	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7158	和宁	120 30 38 21	2	71 1		R/A	R/A	R/A	0.80	R/A	R/A		未测到
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7102	城北	120 30 38 74	3	71 0		-80	3.73	3.82	0.86	15	13.3		有效
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7104	大关	120 30 38 30	2	71 1		-87	0.07	10.5	0.49	8	7.14		有效
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7102	城北	120 30 38 72	1	71 0		-86	0.74	9.79	0.86	6	5.36		有效
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7102	舟山	120 30 38 20	2	71 0		-86	-1.8	9.78	0.81	4	3.57		有效
7140	晋家	120 30 383 31	1	71 40			-76	2.23	112	7102	舟山	120 30 38 20	3	71 300		-86	0.04	11.4	0.81	4	3.57		有效
7140	晋家	120 30 383 32	2	71 12			-82	-0.9	18	7140	晋家	120 30 38 31	3	71 0		-76	6.82	-6.0	0.60	13	72.2		添加
7140	晋家	120 30 383 32	2	71 12			-82	-0.9	18	7140	晋家	120 30 38 31	3	71 60		-76	3.82	-4.0	0.00	11	61.1		添加







# Preparing Today for 5G of Tomorrow



**Address**  
6F,Buliding29,No.69  
Guiqing Road,Xuhui  
District,SHANGHAI



**Tel**  
+86-21-6432 6888



**Fax**  
+86-21-6432 6777



**Sales E-mail**  
sales@transcomwireless.com



**Support E-mail**  
support@transcomwireless.com